Trial Hearing (Open Session) ICC-01/12-01/18 WITNESS: MLI-OTP-P-0520

- 1 International Criminal Court
- 2 Trial Chamber X
- 3 Situation: Republic of Mali
- 4 In the case of The Prosecutor v. Al Hassan Ag Abdoul Aziz Ag Mohamed Ag
- 5 Mahmoud ICC-01/12-01/18
- 6 Presiding Judge Antoine Kesia-Mbe Mindua, Judge Tomoko Akane and
- 7 Judge Kimberly Prost
- 8 Trial Hearing Courtroom 3
- 9 Thursday, 21 October 2021
- 10 (The hearing starts in open session at 9.34 a.m.)
- 11 THE COURT USHER: [9:34:47] All rise.
- 12 The International Criminal Court is now in session.
- 13 Please be seated.
- 14 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [9:35:17](Interpretation) Court is in session.
- 15 Court officer, please call the case.
- 16 THE COURT OFFICER: [9:35:26] Good morning, Mr President, your Honours.
- 17 This is the situation in the Republic of Mali, in the case of The Prosecutor versus Al
- 18 Hassan Ag Abdoul Aziz Ag Mohamed Ag Mahmoud, case reference ICC-01/12-01/18.
- 19 And for the record we're in open session.
- 20 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [9:35:49](Interpretation) Thank you very much,
- 21 court officer.
- 22 Good morning, everyone. As usual we're going to start with the appearances, firstly
- 23 with the Office of the Prosecutor. Madam Prosecutor.
- 24 MS SARDACHTI: [9:36:04](Interpretation) Good morning, your Honour, good
- 25 morning, your Honours. The Prosecution this morning is represented by

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- 1 Lucio Garcia, senior trial lawyer, and myself, Marie-Jeanne Sardachti, also senior trial
- 2 lawyer.
- 3 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [9:36:17](Interpretation) Thank you very much,
- 4 Madam Prosecutor.
- 5 I now turn towards the Defence counsel. Counsel.
- 6 MS SUTHERLAND: [9:36:24] Good morning, Mr President, your Honours.
- 7 The Defence for Mr Al Hassan is this morning represented by Ms Melissa Beaulieu
- 8 Lussier, Mr Iain Edwards, Ms Melinda Taylor and myself, Kirsty Sutherland.
- 9 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [9:36:44](Interpretation) Thank you very much,
- 10 Maître Sutherland.
- 11 I now turn to the Legal Representatives of Victims.
- 12 Counsel.
- 13 MR LUVENGIKA: [9:36:55](Interpretation) Good morning, your Honour,
- 14 your Honours. The victims are represented today by Madam Claire Laplace and by
- 15 myself, Maître Nsita Luvengika. Probably in the second session Maître Julie Goffin
- 16 shall join us. Thank you very much.
- 17 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [9:37:15](Interpretation) Thank you very much,
- Maître Nsita. 18
- 19 This morning we're going to hear Witness -- Prosecution Witness P-0520. And I turn
- 20 towards the witness, who is not present in the courtroom but is following us from
- 21 afar.
- 22 Good morning, Madam Witness. How are you?
- 23 WITNESS: MLI-OTP-P-0520
- 24 (The witness speaks Songhai)
- 25 (The witness gives evidence via video link)

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- 1 THE WITNESS: [9:37:53](Interpretation) Very well. Thank God.
- 2 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [9:37:58](Interpretation) Thank you very much,
- 3 Madam Witness.
- 4 On behalf of the Chamber I would like to welcome you. You are going to testify
- 5 with a view to helping the Chamber establish the truth concerning Mr Al Hassan.
- 6 Madam Witness, protective measures have been put in place such that your identity is
- 7 not revealed to the public.
- 8 Whenever you need to give details, which could reveal your identity, we will speak in
- 9 closed session.
- 10 As such, nobody other than the people in this courtroom can hear you.
- 11 Madam witness, I'm now going to take your solemn undertaking under Rule 66(1) of
- 12 the Rules of Procedure and Evidence.
- 13 Please repeat after me: I solemnly declare.
- 14 THE WITNESS: [9:40:27](Interpretation) I solemnly declare.
- 15 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [9:40:29](Interpretation) That I will tell the truth.
- 16 THE WITNESS: [9:40:32](Interpretation) That I will tell the truth.
- 17 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [9:40:38](Interpretation) All the truth.
- 18 THE WITNESS: [9:40:44](Interpretation) All the truth.
- 19 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [9:40:46](Interpretation) And nothing but the truth.
- 20 THE WITNESS: [9:40:54](Interpretation) And nothing but the truth.
- 21 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [9:40:56](Interpretation) Thank you very much,
- 22 Madam Witness.
- 23 You are now under oath. The representatives of the VWU and the Prosecution
- representatives have already explained to you what that means.
- 25 THE WITNESS: [9:41:47](Interpretation) Yes.

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- 1 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [9:41:47](Interpretation) I now have some practical
- 2 instructions for you for taking the floor.
- 3 THE WITNESS: [9:42:00](Interpretation) Very well.
- 4 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [9:42:02](Interpretation) Throughout your testimony,
- 5 you must remember that everything that is said in the courtroom is transcribed by
- 6 court reporters and simultaneously interpreted into several languages by interpreters.
- 7 It's therefore important to speak clearly and slowly.
- 8 Do not start speaking until the person who is putting a question to you has finished
- 9 putting that question.
- 10 Of course, if you have a question please raise your hand to indicate that you wish to
- 11 intervene.
- 12 THE WITNESS: [9:43:40](Interpretation) Very well.
- 13 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [9:43:41](Interpretation) And if you want to have
- 14 a break, please let me know.
- 15 So you'll firstly have questions put to you by the Office of the Prosecutor and
- thereafter by the Legal Representatives of Victims and thereafter by the Defence.
- 17 Without further ado, I now give the floor to the Office of the Prosecutor.
- 18 Madam Prosecutor.
- 19 MS SARDACHTI: [9:44:38](Interpretation) Thank you, your Honour.
- 20 QUESTIONED BY MS SARDACHTI: (Interpretation)
- 21 Q. [9:44:43] Good morning, Madam Witness.
- 22 A. [9:44:46] Good morning.
- 23 Q. [9:44:50] My name is Marie-Jeanne Sardachti. We have already seen each other.
- 24 And yesterday as well.
- 25 On behalf of the Prosecutor, I'm going to put questions to you on behalf of the Office

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- 1 of the Prosecutor.
- 2 I'm going to start by asking questions about your identity in closed session or in
- 3 private session, and thereafter I'll put questions to you about what happened to you.
- 4 As much as possible I will put questions to you in open session.
- 5 A. [9:46:02] Very well.
- 6 MS SARDACHTI: [9:46:08](Interpretation) Your Honour, your Honours, I would
- 7 like to go into private session for approximately 10 minutes.
- 8 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [9:46:15](Interpretation) Very well.
- 9 Court officer, please take us into private session.
- 10 (Private session at 9.46 a.m.)
- 11 THE COURT OFFICER: [9:46:27] We're in private session, Mr President.
- 12 (Redacted)
- 13 (Redacted)
- 14 (Redacted)
- 15 (Redacted)
- 16 (Redacted)
- 17 (Redacted)
- 18 (Redacted)
- 19 (Redacted)
- 20 (Redacted)
- 21 (Redacted)
- 22 (Redacted)
- 23 (Redacted)
- 24 (Redacted)
- 25 (Redacted)

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(Open Session)

- 1 (Open session at 10.00 a.m.)
- 2 THE COURT OFFICER: [10:00:22] We're back in open session, Mr President.
- 3 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [10:00:28](Interpretation) Thank you very much.
- 4 Madam Prosecutor.
- 5 MS SARDACHTI: [10:00:37](Interpretation)
- 6 Q. [10:00:40] Madam Witness, I'm going to be starting by putting questions to you
- 7 about Timbuktu in the year 2012.
- 8 A. [10:00:53] Very well.
- 9 Q. [10:01:01] Could you please tell us what happened in Timbuktu in 2012?
- 10 A. [10:01:25] Well, what happened in Timbuktu in 2012, or what happened to me in
- 11 Timbuktu in 2012? I didn't understand.
- 12 Q. [10:01:45] Yes, you do well to have me pinpoint this because it was rather
- 13 a broad question.
- 14 What happened to you in the year 2012?
- 15 A. [10:02:34] What happened to me in 2012 was that I was just a -- a tradesperson.
- I was just selling my wares until a day that I went into a place and I found some
- 17 people there.
- 18 When I found those people there, I didn't speak to them, nor did they speak to I -- to
- 19 me. I thought that they were people who didn't speak to others. (Redacted)
- 20 (Redacted)
- 21 And that is how, three days after that, those people approached me. But I don't
- 22 know whether it was them or not. They came to say to me that their chief had said
- 23 that he loved me. And it's when he said that to me I don't know whether it was
- 24 the chief or not because I didn't see his face I answered him saying that that wasn't
- 25 my thing.

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- 1 And at night-time they came in a group, four or five individuals. They came.
- 2 I didn't know them. But it was one of them that I did manage to recognise and he
- 3 said that he was part of the group.
- 4 And that's when he said, "Well, how can you say that you don't like us whilst it is we
- 5 who are controlling everything here? We are the boss here, and he is our chief, and
- 6 he says that he loves you."
- 7 And I said, "Well, even if I have to die, I don't love him."
- 8 And that's when they insisted until one of them got his weapon out and pointed it at
- 9 me, saying "You're going to accept what we're saying to you or we're going to take
- 10 you away forcibly."
- 11 And at that time (Redacted) and I was frightened that something
- would happen to her, so I felt obliged to follow them and do what they said.
- * And that's when they gathered together, saying that they would conduct a religious
- marriage ceremony. I would not be there, my parents would not be present. And they
- left when they said that they did that. But still, none of us was there. And I... they
- didn't give me a single franc. I didn't see a single franc.
- 17 THE WITNESS: [10:07:39](Interpretation) That is how they put me in their vehicle
- and they took me away. I don't remember where they took me because I didn't even
- raise my eyes to see where we were going, nor did I recognise them because they
- were all dressed in such a way that I couldn't recognise them.
- 21 They were turbaned.
- 22 And then they drove to a place that looked like (Redacted) neighbourhood, and that is
- 23 when the person got out of the vehicle. I didn't recognise him because he had -- his
- 24 face was covered, and then he got out of the car. He bought some meat and some
- 25 fish and some drink, after which we came back to the (Redacted) neighbourhood

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- 1 where he got me to go into a house, (Redacted) neighbourhood.
- 2 And it was in that house that we found two other individuals whom I could not
- 3 recognise either because they were wearing turbans. And then we went into
- 4 the house and we went into a room in the house.
- 5 And that is when we sat down. I sat down on a chair and he was speaking. He
- 6 spoke a great deal. He said that I am his wife. And I answered saying, "Well, how
- 7 can I be your wife when there was no religious ceremony, as far as I'm aware?
- 8 There's no date that's been set. I am not your wife."
- 9 THE INTERPRETER: [10:10:30] Correction from the English booth: There has been
- 10 no dowry exchanged.
- 11 THE WITNESS: [10:10:42](Interpretation) * He said ... and that is when he asked
- me... we were... we were sitting in that room, in the living room. And then he asked
- me to go into the bedroom. And I said, "No, I'm not going to go into the bedroom.
- 14 You have forcibly brought me here. I'm not going in there."
- 15 And he remained seated for quite some time, after which he got to his feet and really
- this was somebody that I was very afraid of and he got to his feet and pushed me
- into the bedroom.
- 18 And when he pushed me into the bedroom, he did what he did -- what he wanted to
- do to me without my consent because he was strong. I didn't want him to do it.
- 20 And until today I have tried to find out who he is, but I don't manage to recognise
- 21 him or haven't managed to recognise him.
- 22 And he would come and go. He would come back in the morning. What he would
- 23 do to me at night, whether I was consenting or not, he just carried on doing it.
- 24 I couldn't say anything. He would repeat saying that I am his wife. And I would
- 25 say, no, I'm not his wife. And I told him that I was married without my consent.

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- 1 My family had not provided their consent.
- 2 And my family, nobody would speak to me. Even my father-in-law said to
- 3 me -- well, he forbade me from coming back into the home. He said to my mother
- 4 she can leave. And he had his children who were in the house.
- 5 THE INTERPRETER: [10:14:24] Unclear.
- 6 Correction from the English booth: He said to my mother that she could also leave
- 7 and join me.
- 8 * THE WITNESS: [10:14:41](Interpretation) And that is how the situation happened to
- 9 me. It wasn't something that I wanted. I didn't seek it out. I didn't love him. That's
- 10 just how it happened.
- 11 MS SARDACHTI: [10:14:58](Interpretation) Q. [10:15:00] Madam Witness, if you
- would like, I can ask for us to take a break. Would that be agreeable to you?
- 13 A. [10:15:18] Very well.
- 14 MS SARDACHTI: [10:15:21](Interpretation) Mr President, could we take a brief
- 15 break, please.
- 16 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [10:15:26](Interpretation) Yes, indeed. We are in
- 17 private session.
- 18 We are going to suspend the hearing for a few moments. The hearing is suspended.
- 19 THE COURT USHER: [10:15:45] All rise.
- 20 (Recess taken at 10.15 a.m.)
- 21 (Upon resuming in open session at 10.24 a.m.)
- 22 THE COURT USHER: [10:24:34] All rise.
- 23 Please be seated.
- 24 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [10:25:03](Interpretation) Court is in session once
- 25 again. Handing over to the Office of the Prosecutor.
- 26 Madam Prosecutor.

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- 1 MS SARDACHTI: [10:25:09](Interpretation) Thank you, Mr President.
- 2 Q. [10:25:15] Madam Witness, do you feel a little better?
- 3 A. [10:25:23] Yes, I'm all right.
- 4 Q. [10:25:27] You gave us a great deal of information before the break.
- 5 A. [10:25:37] Yes.
- 6 O. [10:25:39] So I'm going to be putting questions to you revisiting what you told
- 7 us.
- 8 A. [10:25:51] Okay.
- 9 Q. [10:25:53] And I would like to apologise in advance if I have you repeat
- 10 something you've already said. So I'm reading from the transcript, page 10, lines 25
- 11 to 28.
- 12 A. [10:26:40] All right.
- 13 Q. [10:26:43] "Until the day that I went inside a place where I found --"
- 14 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [10:26:48](Interpretation) Mr Courtroom Officer?
- 15 THE COURT OFFICER: [10:26:50] Apologies for interrupting. I'm informed that an
- 16 interpretation request to have the second to last question repeated, please.
- 17 MS SARDACHTI: [10:27:16](Interpretation)
- 18 Q. [10:27:17] So, Madam Witness, I'm going to reread some excerpts of what you
- 19 told us before the break.
- 20 A. [10:27:44] We parted ways when I was talking about the story with my family.
- 21 Q. [10:28:14] So, Madam Witness, I shall be revisiting that point at a later stage.
- 22 A. [10:28:28] All right.
- 23 [10:28:30] But for the time being I'm going to be seeking clarification with regard Q.
- 24 to everything that you've just told us.
- 25 A. [10:28:49] Yes.

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- 1 Q. [10:28:50] Is that all right with you?
- 2 A. [10:28:55] I have understood.
- 3 Q. [10:29:03] So I'm going to be rereading part of the transcript.
- 4 A. [10:29:11] Yes.
- 5 Q. [10:29:15] Page 10, lines 25 to 28.
- 6 A. [10:29:28] Okay.
- 7 Q. [10:29:35] You said: "Until the day when I went somewhere, into a place where I
- 8 found some people".
- 9 A. [10:29:49] Yes.
- 10 Q. [10:29:51] "and when I found them I didn't speak to them, nor did they speak to
- 11 me".
- 12 A. [10:30:03] Yes.
- 13 Q. [10:30:05] "and I even thought that these were people who did not speak to
- 14 others".
- 15 A. [10:30:17] Yes.
- 16 Q. [10:30:28] So if we take as point of departure the arrival of the armed groups in
- 17 Timbuktu, when did that encounter happen?
- 18 A. [10:31:03] I'm not aware of that because I wasn't there. When the soldiers came
- 19 to Timbuktu I was not there.
- Q. [10:31:23] So we'll try to take another time point, for example, Ramadan. Did it
- 21 occur before or after Ramadan in 2012?
- 22 A. [10:31:57] I do not know because when they came I just wasn't there. I'm not
- 23 aware of it.
- Q. [10:32:15] So if we take a point of reference the first time you heard people speak
- 25 about them, how much time afterwards?

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- 1 A. [10:32:53] I don't know. I'm not aware of that. I don't know. I don't
- 2 remember.
- 3 Q. [10:33:07] What were they doing the first time that you met them?
- 4 A. [10:33:28] In terms of what I was wearing?
- 5 Q. [10:33:38] I think there was a problem either with understanding or with
- 6 the interpreting.
- 7 These people who you met, what were they doing when you met them?
- 8 A. [10:34:19] I wouldn't be able to tell you what these people were doing. These
- 9 aren't people who that I -- these are not people who I was looking at sufficiently in
- 10 reality.
- 11 Q. [10:34:41] To the best of your memory, were they on foot? Were they in
- 12 a vehicle?
- 13 A. [10:35:03] They were in a vehicle, but I don't know the type of vehicle that they
- 14 were in.
- 15 Q. [10:35:23] Could you describe it to us, to the best of your memory.
- 16 A. [10:35:41] What do I have to describe to you now?
- 17 Q. [10:35:50] The first day that you saw them, could you describe their vehicle.
- 18 A. [10:36:14] I can't describe the vehicle. I didn't see it well.
- 19 Q. [10:36:34] Was there a flag on the vehicle?
- 20 A. [10:36:50] Yes. Even if there was a flag, I didn't see it well. It could be the case
- 21 that there was a flag, but I didn't see it well.
- 22 Q. [10:37:05] What language did they speak?
- 23 A. [10:37:28] They were often speaking Arabic, often Tamasheq. They didn't just
- 24 speak one language. Generally it was Tamasheq and Arabic that they spoke.
- 25 Q. [10:37:49] So if I've understood you well, you're speaking about this in general

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- terms. But the day that you met them, what language were they speaking in on
- 2 the day that you met them?
- 3 A. [10:38:25] I heard them speak Tamasheq. And others were replying in Arabic.
- 4 But these were the two languages that were being spoken.
- 5 Q. [10:38:58] Could you describe these people.
- 6 A. [10:39:45] In fact, normally there would be three or four of them. And
- 7 generally too, there would be one person as well. I didn't know his name. I hadn't
- 8 been asked that.
- 9 Q. [10:40:20] Do you remember how they were dressed?
- 10 A. [10:40:41] In fact, even if I remember, I don't remember much because it was
- 11 a long time ago. I don't remember.
- 12 Q. [10:41:17] You told us that they came to your house.
- 13 A. [10:41:32] (Overlapping speakers)
- 14 Q. [10:41:32] How did they come? What type of transport did they use?
- 15 A. [10:41:52] When they came, they came in a vehicle. But when it comes to
- the type of vehicle or whether there was a flag on it, that's something I don't know.
- 17 Q. [10:42:18] Were they armed?
- 18 A. [10:42:28] They were armed.
- 19 Q. [10:42:37] Do you remember what type of weapon they had, to the best of your
- 20 memory?
- 21 A. [10:42:53] In the name of God, I didn't see well, but what I know is that they did
- 22 have a weapon.
- 23 Q. [10:43:09] So in your account you spoke to us about a person who is their chief
- 24 or leader.
- 25 A. [10:43:40] Yes. In fact, the three to four people or four to five people who were

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- together, I heard them say who the chief was, but I don't know if he was the chief or
- 2 not.
- 3 Q. [10:44:09] When you say they came back, was it the same people as the first
- 4 time?
- 5 A. [10:44:52] Those who came back, I couldn't tell you if it was the same group
- 6 because they're always wearing turbans. But the one who came to my house, if I saw
- 7 them I would recognise them. It's the same person who left who would come and
- 8 go.
- 9 Q. [10:45:24] Who was at home, at your house, when they came back?
- 10 A. [10:45:53] Generally, it was my mother who was at home. And my
- 11 father-in-law, since the events he no longer stays at home and he can't bear to be with
- me. And the children too, they are at the house.
- 13 Q. [10:46:30] So I was asking you to be precise because in the transcript -- in
- 14 the transcript it says "generally".
- 15 On that day, your mother was there, your father-in-law.
- 16 A. [10:47:14] Yes, generally they were the ones who were there, but when they
- 17 came, my stepfather, he would leave. And generally it was my mother who would
- be there with the children. And generally they didn't speak to him unless they were
- 19 addressing me directly.
- 20 Q. [10:48:04] Perhaps you already said this, but could you tell us what they said
- 21 when they arrived.
- 22 A. [10:48:44] When they came, generally they would address me. They said a lot
- 23 of things. I don't remember them. And since they came I haven't spent enough
- 24 time at home because they took me away with them. And also, when -- they took
- 25 me away so I didn't stay at home.

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- 1 Q. [10:49:19] In your account you told us that your mother was afraid. Do you
- 2 know why?
- 3 A. [10:49:50] My mother was concerned. She was concerned for me with regard
- 4 to my situation. But they didn't speak to her. She was concerned about me. She
- 5 was afraid.
- 6 Q. [10:50:17] What was she afraid of exactly?
- 7 A. [10:51:00] She was afraid because she was concerned with me -- about what
- 8 happened to me. And if I had my telephone she could also get information from my
- 9 friends about what could happen. But she was afraid for me with regards to what
- 10 could happen to me. I had my telephone, but I didn't call her.
- 11 Q. [10:51:33] You also told us that you were afraid. Why were you afraid?
- 12 A. [10:51:57] Yes, I was afraid because I saw my situation with this man and
- 13 I didn't know if I was going to get out of it or not. But thanks to God I'm still here.
- 14 Q. [10:52:34] You told us in your account that they insisted until one of them -- this
- is on page 11, 20, "they insisted". Why did they insist?
- 16 A. [10:53:18] Who insisted?
- 17 Q. [10:53:26] Those who came back to your house.
- 18 A. [10:53:50] Those who insisted, well, when I left for the other side, they came two
- or three times to the house. Otherwise, they didn't come back. And I didn't return
- 20 home myself.
- 21 Q. [10:54:29] So I'm going to reread part of it. This is page 11 from line 20
- 22 onwards: "And it's there that they insisted until the moment when one of them got
- 23 his weapon out and pointed it -- and pointed it at me."
- 24 A. [10:55:04] Yes.
- 25 Q. [10:55:14] "And said to me, you're going to accept or we're going to take you

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- 1 away by force."
- 2 A. [10:55:25] Yes.
- 3 Q. [10:55:26] What did they want?
- 4 A. [10:55:56] Yes. When they insisted, they said they wanted to marry me. And I
- 5 said that I wasn't available. And (Redacted)
- 6 (Redacted), and they said that they were going to marry me. And they went
- 7 outside, they did what they had to do, and afterwards they came back and took me
- 8 and put me into the vehicle.
- 9 Q. [10:56:32] You told us, "I'm not in." What does that mean, "I'm not in"?
- 10 A. [10:57:05] I wasn't in. I wasn't for marriage. I wasn't available or up for
- a marriage without consent. When you accept a dowry, you accept marriage.
- 12 When you love a man, you accept the dowry and you accept marriage.
- 13 Q. [10:57:30] Before going back to what happened to you, I wanted to put a general
- 14 question to you.
- 15 A. [10:57:45] Very well.
- 16 Q. [10:57:50] Before the arrival of the armed groups, what marriage is like in
- 17 Timbuktu.
- 18 A. [10:58:15] I don't know. I just heard people speak about getting married, and
- 19 that was it. But how the marriages were, that's not something I know.
- 20 Q. [10:58:37] I'm now going to go back to what happened to you.
- 21 Your Honour, is this a good time to take the break, or should I continue?
- 22 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [10:58:58](Interpretation) We've still got two
- 23 minutes. Perhaps we can take advantage of that time for one question.
- 24 MS SARDACHTI: [10:59:13](Interpretation)
- 25 Q. [10:59:17] You said they put you in their vehicle.

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(Open Session)

- 1 What time of day did that happen?
- 2 A. [10:59:42] I don't remember the day.
- 3 Q. [10:59:56] Was it the morning, afternoon, evening, if you remember? If you
- 4 don't remember it's not a problem.
- 5 A. [11:00:14] Yes. That was the day I was taken away. That was towards dusk
- 6 that I was taken away.
- 7 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [11:00:23](Interpretation) Very well,
- 8 Madam Prosecutor. It's now 11 o'clock.
- 9 So we are going to break for half an hour and we will be back at 11.30.
- 10 Court is suspended.
- 11 THE COURT USHER: [11:00:36] All rise.
- 12 (Recess taken at 11.00 a.m.)
- 13 (Upon resuming in open session at 11.33 a.m.)
- 14 THE COURT USHER: [11:33:42] All rise.
- 15 Please be seated.
- 16 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [11:34:09](Interpretation) Court is in session once
- 17 again and over to the Prosecutor.
- 18 Madam Prosecutor, please.
- 19 MS SARDACHTI: [11:34:16](Interpretation) Thank you, Mr President.
- Now, for the record of the hearing, I'd like to inform you that a third member of the
- 21 Office of the Prosecutor has just joined us, Madam Paola Sacchi.
- 22 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [11:34:30](Interpretation) Thank you very much,
- 23 Madam Prosecutor, for that detail. And welcome.
- 24 MS SARDACHTI: [11:34:42](Interpretation)
- 25 Q. [11:34:44] Madam Witness, before taking the break -- before taking the break

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you spoke to us of the fact that you were put in a vehicle, the moment in time when

- 1
- 2 you were put in a vehicle.
- 3 And they took you towards (Redacted).
- 4 A. [11:35:27] Yes.
- 5 Q. [11:35:33] Did the chief speak to you in the vehicle?
- 6 A. [11:36:19] Well, I don't know who was the chief in their midst. I heard them
- 7 saying "chief, chief", but I didn't know who was the chief amongst them. It was he
- 8 who always took me for his wife. And were I to recognise him or were I to meet him
- 9 again, I would be able to recognise him, even though I didn't stare at him too much.
- 10 But as to who the chief was in their midst, I wouldn't be able to say. They -- or he
- 11 would always cover his face with his turban, which meant that his face wasn't very
- 12 visible.
- 13 Q. [11:37:10] So the people that you were with in the car, did they speak to you?
- 14 [11:37:41] No, they did not speak to me when we left. And what is more,
- 15 the two others got out of the vehicle before we got to the Serie road (phon). And it
- 16 was when we got to the Serie road that the gentleman who said he was my husband
- 17 got out to buy some meat, and he only spoke to me once we got to the house when we
- 18 got into the bedroom when it was just the two of us. That's when he spoke to me.
- 19 Q. [11:38:27] Can you describe that house to us? What was it like?
- 20 A. [11:39:01] The house is a house built out of limestone. It's a large house with
- 21 a veranda, a living room and a bedroom inside. It's a little bit run down these days.
- 22 Q. [11:39:32] Was it multi-storied?
- 23 A. [11:39:51] The first house where we were was just a simple one-storied -- or,
- 24 house.
- 25 Q. [11:40:08] Did you know that location?

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- 1 A. [11:40:23] No, I do not know that place. All that I know is that it's between
- 2 (Redacted)
- 3 (Redacted)
- 4 MS SARDACHTI: [11:40:48](Interpretation)
- 5 Q. [11:40:49] Once you had arrived at that location you said that the gentleman
- 6 who said that you -- that he was your husband spoke to you. Do you remember
- 7 what he said to you?
- 8 A. [11:41:50] When we arrived we found two people at the door. When we
- 9 entered, there was the living room and the bedroom. So he only spoke to me when
- 10 he asked me to go into the bedroom and I said to him, "What am I going to be doing
- in a bedroom? Because you haven't married me. And forcing me to do this is not
- 12 a marriage. I'm not going to go into that bedroom." And then he forcibly pushed
- me into bedroom.
- 14 Q. [11:42:39] When you say he "forcibly pushed me in", did he touch you?
- 15 A. [11:42:58] Of course he touched me.
- 16 Q. [11:43:18] So, Madam Witness, you said to us, transcript page 13, line 7, I shall
- 17 read, I shall read lines 7 to 9:
- 18 "When he pushed me into the bedroom, he did to me what he wanted to do to me.
- 19 He did it without my consent. He did it because he had the strength to do so."
- 20 A. [11:44:14] Yes.
- 21 Q. [11:44:15] Now, I know it's difficult for you to talk about this, but can you tell us
- 22 what you mean by "he did to me what he wanted to do to me".
- 23 A. [11:45:10] Well, as I said, it happened as I said. He forced me, he lay on top of
- 24 me without my consent. I have no other way of putting it. Because he spoiled
- 25 everything for me. He made a mess of everything for me. When somebody does

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- 1 something to you against your own will, then he spoils everything for you. It's
- 2 something that's not difficult to -- that's not easy to recount. It's vulgar. I can't put
- 3 it in any other words. This is how I can tell you it.
- 4 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [11:45:55](Interpretation) Ms Sutherland, please.
- 5 MS SUTHERLAND: [11:45:57] Thank you, Mr President. We're very mindful of
- 6 the directions that were given regarding this witness's vulnerability and we wish to
- 7 avoid any unnecessary re-traumatisation, as I'm sure the whole court does. To that
- 8 end, we're prepared to accept that we know what she means when she says what she
- 9 does. Not that it happened, but that we understand her meaning.
- 10 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [11:46:28](Interpretation) Thank you very much,
- 11 Ms Sutherland. On the part of the Defence that really is truly good cooperation on
- 12 your part.
- 13 Madam Prosecutor.
- 14 MS SARDACHTI: [11:46:42](Interpretation) Could we just ask the sound to be cut
- off to the witness, please.
- 16 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [11:46:45](Interpretation) Mr Courtroom Officer,
- 17 could you please cut off the sound to the witness.
- 18 THE COURT OFFICER: [11:46:50] Your Honours, the sound has been cut off.
- 19 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [11:46:53](Interpretation) Thank you very much,
- 20 Mr Courtroom Officer.
- 21 Madam Prosecutor.
- 22 MS SARDACHTI: [11:46:57](Interpretation) Yes, just to clarify this admission that
- 23 has just been made for the record, that in the terms used by Madam Witness, "he lay
- 24 down on top of me and he spoiled everything for me", it means that there was
- 25 penetration in the sense of the elements of crime for rape.

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- 1 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [11:47:47](Interpretation) Thank you very much,
- 2 Madam Prosecutor. I think that all the parties are in agreement and the Chamber is
- 3 sufficiently edified.
- 4 MS SARDACHTI: [11:47:59](Interpretation) We can put the sound back on.
- 5 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [11:48:02](Interpretation) Mr Courtroom Officer,
- 6 please.
- 7 THE COURT OFFICER: [11:48:12] Your Honours, the sound has been re-established.
- 8 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [11:48:16](Interpretation) Thank you very much,
- 9 Mr Courtroom Officer.
- 10 Madam Prosecutor, please.
- 11 MS SARDACHTI: [11:48:25](Interpretation)
- 12 Q. [11:48:27] I would like to come back somewhat. You spoke to us about two
- individuals who were there when you arrived in the house.
- 14 A. [11:49:02] Yes.
- 15 Q. [11:49:10] Do you remember what they were wearing?
- 16 A. [11:49:29] I didn't see them very well. All I know is that there were two people.
- But as to what they were wearing, I didn't see that properly.
- 18 Q. [11:49:47] Were they armed?
- 19 A. [11:49:58] Well, I didn't see them carrying any weapons.
- 20 Q. [11:50:14] And the man who said that he was your husband, when he pushed
- 21 you into the bedroom, was he armed?
- 22 A. [11:50:41] Well, the weapon, when he had it on him, he would put it to one side.
- 23 When he -- when he pushed me in the house he was not armed.
- Q. [11:51:05] Do you remember how long you stayed in that house?
- 25 A. [11:51:28] Are you asking me how many days we spent in that house, or are you

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(Open Session)

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- 1 talking about the number of hours?
- 2 Q. [11:51:44] Whatever you remember, Madam Witness. If you can tell us
- 3 approximately how many days.
- 4 A. [11:52:07] Well, I believe that the house that he took me to first of all, we spent
- 5 three or four days there.
- 6 Q. [11:52:27] And during those three or four days, did he once again lie on top of
- 7 you?
- 8 A. [11:52:45] Yes.
- 9 Q. [11:53:00] What would you do during the daytime in that house?
- 10 A. [11:53:21] I wouldn't do anything in the house. I would either be sitting down
- 11 or lying down. I had no activities in that house.
- 12 Q. [11:53:36] Did you have anything to eat and drink?
- 13 A. [11:54:03] Well, he would bring water with him, and often he would come back
- 14 with some meat or bread. But the truth be told, I didn't really eat there. But if it
- 15 was just up to me, I wouldn't have eaten, even though I often felt like eating.
- 16 Q. [11:54:32] Were you free to leave?
- 17 A. [11:54:44] No, I was not free to leave.
- 18 Q. [11:54:53] Did you try to run away?
- 19 A. [11:55:11] Where we were at first, I didn't try to run away because the door was
- 20 closed.
- 21 [11:55:28] So you said to us, page 30, lines 2 and 3: "I didn't want to eat, but if it Q.
- 22 was up to me, I wouldn't have eaten at all."
- 23 A. [11:55:56] Yes.
- 24 Q. [11:55:58] Why do you say that?
- 25 A. [11:56:23] Well, I didn't like the food that there was there. But also, because

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I was obliged to stay there, well, I didn't want to eat there. I didn't even want to stay

- 2 there, nor to eat there.
- 3 Q. [11:56:52] Did you receive any visitors during those three or four days?
- 4 A. [11:57:05] No, nobody came to see me.
- 5 Q. [11:57:19] And did you see any other people in the same position as you were in
- 6 that house?
- 7 A. [11:57:34] No.
- 8 Q. [11:57:43] What happened next?
- 9 A. [11:57:56] What do you mean "next"? In that house or what? I didn't really
- 10 understand you.
- 11 Q. [11:58:09] You are right to make me place events in time, once again.
- 12 I am referring to page 29, line 16: "Yes, the house that he took me to first of all,
- 13 I believe that we spent three or four days there."
- 14 A. [11:58:54] Yes.
- 15 Q. [11:58:56] So after that, what happened?
- 16 A. [11:59:08] Well, do you mean what happened in the house or what?
- 17 Q. [11:59:16] Well, I'm trying to understand what happened. After those three or
- 18 four days, did you go to another location?
- 19 A. [12:00:01] Well, after those three or four days, we left that place and we went to
- 20 another house. It was a new house, (Redacted). That is what people said.
- 21 I don't know myself.
- 22 Q. [12:00:22] How did you go to this other house?
- 23 A. [12:00:38] They picked me up in a vehicle to take me to the other house.
- Q. [12:00:54] When you say "he", is that the person who said he was your husband?
- A. [12:01:10] The person who said he was my husband, he is the one who took me

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- 1 to the house, the new house.
- 2 Q. [12:01:27] Was he armed?
- 3 A. [12:01:35] I saw that he had a weapon.
- 4 Q. [12:01:46] Were there other people in the vehicle?
- 5 A. [12:01:54] No, he was alone.
- 6 Q. [12:02:02] So you said that you were taken to a house that people called
- 7 (Redacted)
- 8 A. [12:02:17] Yes.
- 9 Q. [12:02:20] Could you describe this house to the best of your memory.
- 10 A. [12:02:47] In fact, it's a white house with two to three floors.
- 11 MS SARDACHTI: [12:03:04](Interpretation) Your Honour, could we cut the sound
- 12 to the witness, please, for a moment.
- 13 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [12:03:12](Interpretation) Indeed.
- 14 Court officer, please cut the sound.
- 15 THE COURT OFFICER: [12:03:17] Your Honours, the sound has been cut off.
- 16 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [12:03:23](Interpretation) Thank you, court officer.
- 17 Madam Prosecutor.
- 18 MS SARDACHTI: [12:03:27](Interpretation) Yes, this is a question for
- 19 the interpreters.
- 20 How did she say (Redacted) Did she put other words with it?
- 21 THE INTERPRETER: [12:03:44](Interpretation) She said a white house with two to
- 22 three floors.
- 23 MS SARDACHTI: [12:03:50](Interpretation) Did she say (Redacted)
- 24 (Redacted)
- 25 THE INTERPRETER: [12:04:04](Interpretation) She said this was the house that

Trial Hearing (Open Session)

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- 1 people called (Redacted)
- 2 MS SARDACHTI: [12:04:13](Interpretation) Very well. That's clear. We can put
- 3 the sound back.
- 4 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [12:04:20](Interpretation) Court officer.
- 5 THE COURT OFFICER: [12:04:25] Your Honours, the sound has been re-established.
- 6 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [12:04:30](Interpretation) Very well. The sound's
- 7 been re-established with the witness.
- 8 That's correct. Thank you, court officer.
- 9 Madam Prosecutor.
- 10 MS SARDACHTI: [12:04:47](Interpretation)
- 11 Q. [12:04:48] What happened in this house?
- 12 A. [12:05:27] The same thing that was done to me in the (Redacted)
- house, he continued to do that in the same new house.
- 14 And the problem with all that is that I wasn't able to see his face, which meant that
- even today, if I see him, I couldn't recognise him.
- I wouldn't be able to see -- say with certainty that it was him because I was never able
- 17 to see his face in a clear way, and -- and that's what creates the most problems for me,
- somebody whose face you can't even decipher.
- 19 MS SARDACHTI: [12:06:28](Interpretation) Could we briefly go into private
- 20 session.
- 21 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [12:06:31](Interpretation) Court officer, please take
- 22 us into private session.
- 23 (Private session at 12.06 p.m.)
- 24 THE COURT OFFICER: [12:06:40] We're in private session, Mr President.
- 25 (Redacted)

(Private Session)

Trial Hearing

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(Private Session)

1 (Redacted)

- 2 (Redacted)
- 3 (Redacted)
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- 10 (Redacted)
- 11 (Redacted)
- 12 (Redacted)
- 13 (Redacted)
- 14 (Redacted)
- 15 (Redacted)
- 16 (Redacted)
- 17 (Open session at 12.14 p.m.)
- 18 THE COURT OFFICER: [12:14:35] We're back in open session, Mr President.
- 19 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [12:14:41](Interpretation) Thank you very much,
- 20 court officer.
- 21 Madam Prosecutor.
- 22 MS SARDACHTI: [12:14:47](Interpretation)
- 23 Q. [12:14:50] How long did you stay there for, if you remember?
- 24 A. [12:15:20] We stayed quite a while there. After there, we didn't go anywhere
- 25 else. Everything that he did to me he did it to me there. After that, we didn't see

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- 1 each other anymore. From there, we left each other. I never went looking for him
- 2 again. I finished up looking for him.
- 3 Q. [12:15:59] Madam Witness, before putting other questions to you, I just want to
- 4 go over a point with you.
- 5 A. [12:16:18] Okay.
- 6 Q. [12:16:20] Now, in private session you gave us a name of the person who said
- 7 that he was your husband.
- 8 A. [12:16:40] Yes.
- 9 Q. [12:16:43] As we are in open session, I would ask you not to say his name.
- 10 A. [12:16:52] Yes.
- 11 Q. [12:16:54] You can call him "the man" or the person who said he was your
- 12 husband. If you say "the man" we know who you're talking about.
- 13 A. [12:17:22] Okay.
- 14 Q. [12:17:26] To go back over what you've just said, you said that it lasted for some
- 15 time.
- 16 A. [12:17:45] Yes.
- 17 Q. [12:17:53] That's on page 36, line 17. When I asked you if you remembered
- 18 how long you stayed there, you answered: "We did stay there for quite some time."
- 19 A. [12:18:25] Yes.
- 20 Q. [12:18:26] Approximately, in the number of days or weeks, how long did you
- 21 stay there for?
- 22 A. [12:18:51] That was 20 days I spent there.
- 23 Q. [12:19:04] And what were you doing during the day?
- 24 A. [12:19:40] During these 20 days, I didn't do anything. I was locked up
- 25 the whole time in the house. He would come and go. What we did for the three to

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(Private Session)

- 1 four days during the 20 days when I was at (Redacted), that continued. So it was
- 2 20 to 24 days, including both locations.
- 3 Q. [12:20:23] So I'm trying to understand. When you say "34 days", is that
- 4 the total time of your relationship with the man?
- 5 A. [12:21:03] What I want to say is that what we did -- well, it was 24 days. That's
- 6 the time we spent together. Not 34, it's 24 days.
- 7 Q. [12:21:28] That's very precise, 24 days. How were you able to determine that it
- 8 was 24 days?
- 9 A. [12:22:16] When you go from (Redacted) to the -- to the other location, that was
- 10 four days, and at the (Redacted) we spent 20 days there. It's not that I was counting
- 11 the time, as such, but there was six days left before a month would have passed.
- 12 That is to say, the end of the month. There were six days remaining before the end
- 13 of the month.
- 14 Q. [12:22:52] Thank you very much for your answer.
- 15 Could we briefly go into private session.
- 16 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [12:23:00](Interpretation) Indeed, Madam
- 17 Prosecutor.
- 18 Court officer, please take us into private session.
- 19 (Private session at 12.23 p.m.)
- 20 THE COURT OFFICER: [12:23:13] We're in private session, Mr President.
- 21 (Redacted)
- 22 (Redacted)
- 23 (Redacted)
- 24 (Redacted)
- 25 (Redacted)

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- 1 (Redacted)
- 2 (Redacted)
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- 9 (Redacted)
- 10 (Redacted)
- 11 (Redacted)
- 12 (Redacted)
- 13 (Redacted)
- 14 (Redacted)
- 15 (Redacted)
- 16 (Open session at 12.25 p.m.)
- 17 THE COURT OFFICER: [12:25:29] We're back in open session, Mr President.
- 18 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [12:25:35](Interpretation) Thank you very much,
- 19 court officer.
- 20 Madam Prosecutor.
- * MS SARDACHTI: [12:25:40](Interpretation)
- 22 Q. [12:25:43] During the entire period when you
- 23 stayed in the second location---
- 24 A. [12:25:56] Yes.
- 25 Q. [12:25:59] --- were you able to drink or to eat?

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- 1 A. [12:26:25] Whenever he would come, he would come with something to eat.
- 2 But I didn't want to eat. I didn't eat in his presence. And when he left, if I was
- 3 hungry, I would eat. If I wasn't hungry, I wouldn't eat.
- 4 Q. [12:26:50] Were you able to leave?
- 5 A. [12:27:13] Well, you couldn't just leave like that. There were times when there
- 6 was nobody there. But when you felt that he came back, everybody would return to
- 7 their place.
- 8 Q. [12:27:39] You said on page 40, lines 15 and 16: "There are moments when
- 9 nobody is there when you can leave."
- 10 Did you leave?
- 11 A. [12:28:26] I left, but it wasn't in the same house. In that house, I wasn't the only
- 12 person. I found that there were other people there.
- 13 Or I left, but it was about being in the same house. I wasn't alone. I found that
- 14 there were other people there.
- 15 Q. [12:28:58] Could you tell us who these other people were.
- 16 Before answering I would ask the Presiding Judge to take us into private session.
- 17 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [12:29:13](Interpretation) Indeed,
- 18 Madam Prosecutor.
- 19 Court officer, please could you take us into private session.
- 20 (Private session at 12.29 p.m.)
- 21 THE COURT OFFICER: [12:29:31] We're in private session, Mr President.
- 22 (Redacted)
- 23 (Redacted)
- 24 (Redacted)
- 25 (Redacted)

(Private Session)

Trial Hearing

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(Private Session)

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- 1 (Redacted)
- 2 (Redacted)
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- 11 (Redacted)
- 12 (Redacted)
- 13 (Redacted)
- 14 (Redacted)
- 15 (Redacted)
- 16 (Redacted)
- 17 (Redacted)
- 18 (Redacted)
- 19 (Redacted)
- 20 (Open session at 12.39 p.m.)
- 21 THE COURT OFFICER: [12:39:15] We're back in open session, Mr President.
- 22 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [12:39:20](Interpretation) Thank you very much,
- 23 Mr Courtroom Officer.
- 24 Madam Prosecutor.
- 25 MS SARDACHTI: [12:39:24](Interpretation)

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- 1 Q. [12:39:26] Madam Witness, I'm going to be carrying on putting questions to you
- 2 on the subject of this little girl, but please do not say her name because we are in open
- 3 session.
- 4 A. [12:39:58] Very well.
- 5 Q. [12:40:09] What did you see with regard to this little girl?
- 6 A. [12:40:30] Well, I didn't see anything. I don't know anything about that little
- 7 girl. I don't know anything about her situation.
- 8 Q. [12:40:45] And if you remember, did you hear anything about her situation?
- 9 A. [12:41:11] Well, I didn't hear anything because I didn't talk to anyone. She
- 10 herself was not able to tell me anything, so I couldn't glean anything, and I just saw
- 11 her and carried on with my business.
- 12 Q. [12:41:34] And when you saw her, where was she exactly in the house?
- 13 A. [12:41:57] She was opposite me. There was a small distance between the two of
- 14 us.
- Q. [12:42:15] When you say that "she was opposite me" does that mean to say that
- she was in a bedroom?
- 17 A. [12:43:02] In fact, we were on the storey where there was a living room and
- 18 the bedrooms were opposite each other. It is possible that we did exchange some
- 19 words, but I no longer remember what was said because it was quite some time ago
- 20 now.
- 21 She was in another bedroom opposite mine. I no longer really remember whether
- 22 we said anything to each other. It is possible that we did, but I can't recall.
- 23 Q. [12:43:48] And from your room, could you hear what was going on in the other
- 24 bedrooms?
- 25 A. [12:44:03] No.

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- 1 Q. [12:44:10] Still if you can recall, did you see anyone going in and out of her
- 2 bedroom?
- 3 A. [12:44:36] I didn't see anything of the sort. I didn't notice.
- 4 Q. [12:44:48] According to your knowledge, was she in the same situation as you?
- 5 A. [12:45:15] Well, I don't know. It is possible that I asked. But if I did ask, I no
- 6 longer recall because there are many details that I have forgotten.
- 7 Q. [12:45:56] So you said that you no longer recall. Can you tell us what
- 8 happened during the night.
- 9 A. [12:46:40] Well, I don't remember what happened at night-time (Redacted)
- 10 (Redacted). I forgot not to mention the names of people.
- 11 Q. [12:47:04] Madam Witness, as I explained to you during the preparation session,
- we shall remove the name that you just uttered. We have 30 minutes to do so, so we
- shall make this request. Do not worry, this name will not appear.
- 14 A. [12:47:42] All right.
- 15 Q. [12:47:43] But, yes, please call her "the little girl".
- 16 A. [12:47:55] Very well.
- 17 MS SARDACHTI: [12:47:59](Interpretation) Mr President, could we please cut
- 18 the sound off to the witness.
- 19 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [12:48:03](Interpretation) Mr Courtroom Officer,
- 20 could you please cut the sound off to the witness.
- 21 THE COURT OFFICER: [12:48:08] Your Honours, the sound to the witness has been
- 22 cut off.
- 23 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [12:48:10](Interpretation) Thank you very much.
- 24 Madam Prosecutor.
- 25 MS SARDACHTI: [12:48:17](Interpretation) Mr President, I would like to have

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(Private Session)

1 authorisation to refresh the witness's memory. She has said on a number of

occasions that she does not recall and so I would like to have her read out

- 3 a paragraph of her statement, with your leave.
- 4 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [12:48:38](Interpretation) Yes, indeed, you do have
- 5 the authorisation of the Chamber.
- 6 MS SARDACHTI: [12:48:44](Interpretation) In order to refresh her memory, I
- 7 believe that it would be better for us to be in private session.
- 8 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [12:48:54](Interpretation) Indeed.
- 9 We are in?

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- 10 So we've cut the sound off to the witness and now we're going to move into private
- 11 session, please, Mr Courtroom Officer.
- 12 (Private session at 12.49 p.m.)
- 13 THE COURT OFFICER: [12:49:18] We're in private session, Mr President.
- 14 (Redacted)
- 15 (Redacted)
- 16 (Redacted)
- 17 (Redacted)
- 18 (Redacted)
- 19 (Redacted)
- 20 (Redacted)
- 21 (Redacted)
- 22 (Redacted)
- 23 (Redacted)
- 24 (Redacted)
- 25 (Redacted)

(Private Session)

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(Private Session)

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- 1 (Redacted)
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- 10 (Redacted)
- 11 (Redacted)
- 12 (Redacted)
- 13 (Redacted)
- 14 (Redacted)
- 15 (Open session at 1.01 p.m.)
- 16 THE COURT OFFICER: [13:01:15] We're back in open session, Mr President.
- 17 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [13:01:20](Interpretation) Thank you very much,
- 18 Mr Courtroom Officer.
- 19 It is 1 minute past 1 and we shall now be rising for lunch. And we shall reconvene at
- 20 2.30.
- 21 Court is suspended.
- 22 THE COURT USHER: [13:01:40] All rise.
- 23 (Recess taken at 1.01 p.m.)
- 24 (Upon resuming in open session at 2.33 p.m.)
- 25 THE COURT USHER: [14:33:03] All rise.

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(Private Session)

1 Please be seated.

- 2 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [14:33:34](Interpretation) Court is once again in
- 3 session and I'll turn over to the OTP for continuation and the end of
- 4 examination-in-chief.
- 5 MS SARDACHTI: [14:33:49](Interpretation) Thank you, your Honour. I would like
- 6 to continue putting my questions in private session.
- 7 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [14:33:54](Interpretation) Court officer, private
- 8 session, please.
- 9 (Private session at 2.34 p.m.)
- 10 THE COURT OFFICER: [14:34:07] We're in private session, Mr President.
- 11 (Redacted)
- 12 (Redacted)
- 13 (Redacted)
- 14 (Redacted)
- 15 (Redacted)
- 16 (Redacted)
- 17 (Redacted)
- 18 (Redacted)
- 19 (Redacted)
- 20 (Redacted)
- 21 (Redacted)
- 22 (Redacted)
- 23 (Redacted)
- 24 (Redacted)
- 25 (Redacted)

(Private Session)

Trial Hearing

WITNESS: MLI-OTP-P-0520

(Private Session)

Trial Hearing

WITNESS: MLI-OTP-P-0520

(Private Session)

Trial Hearing

WITNESS: MLI-OTP-P-0520

Trial Hearing (Private Session) WITNESS: MLI-OTP-P-0520

- 1 (Redacted)
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- 6 (Redacted)
- 7 (Redacted)
- 8 (Redacted)
- 9 (Redacted)
- 10 (Open session at 2.50 p.m.)
- 11 THE COURT OFFICER: [14:50:42] We're back in open session, Mr President.
- 12 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [14:50:47](Interpretation) Thank you very much.
- 13 Madam Prosecutor.
- 14 MS SARDACHTI: [14:50:52](Interpretation)
- 15 Q. [14:50:54] Madam Witness, I'd like us to hark back to what happened to you at
- 16 the second place.
- 17 A. [14:51:13] Okay.
- 18 Q. [14:51:17] How were you treated there?
- 19 A. [14:51:44] I haven't understood. How they treated me there, do you mean food
- 20 or drink? I haven't understood.
- 21 Q. [14:51:55] You're correct to ask me. It was rather -- a rather broad question.
- 22 So I'll put some more specific questions to you.
- 23 When he lay on top of you, did he say anything to you?
- 24 A. [14:53:01] He lay on top of me. He did what he had to do. And if I refused, it
- 25 became something else. And I couldn't say no because he would force me to do it.

Trial Hearing (Open Session)

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- 1 And he didn't even talk to me.
- 2 Q. [14:53:27] Other than the sexual -- the forced sexual relations, did he do
- 3 anything else violent to you?
- 4 A. [14:53:54] (Overlapping speakers)
- 5 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [14:54:01](Interpretation) Ms Sutherland.
- 6 MS SUTHERLAND: [14:54:03] Forgive my interruption, and I hope that the sound
- 7 can be cut to the witness, please.
- 8 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [14:54:13](Interpretation) Court officer, if you could.
- 9 THE COURT OFFICER: [14:54:19] Your Honours, the sound to the witness has been
- 10 cut off.
- 11 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [14:54:22](Interpretation) Thank you very much.
- 12 Ms Sutherland.
- 13 MS SUTHERLAND: [14:54:25] Mr President, the question just last asked by my
- learned friend where she asks, "The forced sexual relations, did he do anything else
- violent to you," that presupposes violence and is extremely leading. And for that
- reason I would ask that it be rephrased.
- 17 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [14:54:55](Interpretation) The difficulty is, I imagine,
- 18 Madam Prosecutor, try to find the right wording. Try to rephrase, if you could.
- 19 Go ahead.
- 20 MS SARDACHTI: [14:55:18](Interpretation) Actually, we just have a little technical
- 21 problem. The witness was answering a question when I -- we were interrupted.
- 22 Could the Songhai interpreters translate the witness's last reply.
- 23 THE INTERPRETER: [14:55:38] The Songhai booth: Could the witness be asked to
- 24 repeat her reply.
- 25 MS SUTHERLAND: [14:55:45] Mr President, I was objecting to the question that

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(Open Session)

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- elicited that response, and it's only by virtue of the technical circumstances that we're
- 2 in that I was unable to interject before the answer was given. I don't think it's
- 3 appropriate to receive the answer to a faulty question.
- 4 Ms Sardachti can ask the question again, elicit an -- appropriately and receive a new
- 5 answer.
- 6 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [14:56:23](Interpretation) It is true that
- 7 the witness -- it is true that the witness answered, but we didn't hear her reply. So
- 8 I'm going to ask the Prosecutor to reformulate.
- 9 Rephrase, please.
- 10 MS SARDACHTI: [14:56:38](Interpretation) Has the sound been restored or not? If
- 11 not, I'd like to add something.
- 12 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [14:56:49](Interpretation) Please --
- 13 THE INTERPRETER: [14:56:57] Overlapping.
- * MS SARDACHTI: [14:56:59](Interpretation) Yes. So, I understand what my learned
- 15 friend is saying, and I will do my best to rephrase in accordance with your
- 16 instructions, Your Honour. But I would just like to stress that in order to ensure that
- 17 the proceedings and the determination of the truth go quickly, and given the profile
- of the witness, sometimes we have to put some specific questions. So that was my
- 19 concern. But I will go about this another way if these are your instructions.
- 20 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [14:57:16](Interpretation) Yes, that is the problem.
- 21 Court officer, please re-establish the sound.
- 22 THE COURT OFFICER: [14:57:25] Your Honours, the sound to the witness has been
- 23 re-established.
- 24 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [14:57:32](Interpretation) Thank you very much,
- 25 Madam Prosecutor.

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- 1 MS SARDACHTI: [14:57:34](Interpretation)
- 2 Q. [14:57:36] Madam Witness, as part of your account, you told us about forced
- 3 sexual relations because he forced you, that he pushed you.
- 4 A. [14:58:24] Yes.
- 5 Q. [14:58:26] Were you injured?
- 6 A. [14:58:43] He pushed me, and so, yes, I was injured. That's how I was injured.
- 7 Q. [14:58:55] Injured or hurt in what way?
- 8 A. [14:59:10] I had scratches on my back because of that. Scratch marks.
- 9 Q. [14:59:29] Other than pushing you and forcing you to have sexual relations, did
- 10 he do anything else to you?
- 11 A. [14:59:53] I don't remember. I don't remember. I don't remember anything
- 12 else now.
- 13 Q. [15:00:06] What caused the scratches?
- 14 A. [15:00:31] The injuries on my back, I don't know whether it was a wire or
- 15 a thread. I don't know. But he pushed me down and I -- I fell down. But
- 16 I don't -- I don't remember. I don't know.
- 17 Q. [15:01:01] "I don't know whether it was a -- a wire or a thread." Did you see
- 18 something like that?
- 19 A. [15:01:27] Not that. I didn't say wire or -- I said I might have fallen on
- 20 something.
- 21 Q. [15:01:40] Madam Witness, did you fall pregnant as a result of these forced
- 22 sexual relations?
- 23 A. [15:02:02] No, I don't remember.
- Q. [15:02:12] During the period in which you were at the second location, did you
- 25 have access to medicine?

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- 1 A. [15:02:41] Yes. I took tablets, or the pills that women take. But I hadn't taken
- 2 enough of them.
- 3 Q. [15:02:59] What do you mean by "I took the pills that women take."
- 4 A. [15:03:29] Somebody gave them to me to protect me. But these are pills that
- 5 I didn't like, that's why I took some of them but left the rest.
- 6 Q. [15:03:47] And what would they protect you from?
- 7 A. [15:04:08] For not to get pregnant. When these things happen, you're afraid of
- 8 getting pregnant.
- 9 Q. [15:04:22] And the man, did he know that you were taking this type of tablets,
- 10 pills?
- 11 A. [15:04:56] Yes, he saw one or two that were left in my things, or in my clothing.
- 12 And he spoke a lot about that on that day, said that I was killing his children. And I
- 13 said "what children?"
- 14 Q. [15:05:26] And what happened afterwards?
- 15 A. [15:05:57] After that, he took a whip and he flogged me with it. He said,
- 16 "Somebody who does this sort of thing needs to go to prison and a hundred lashes."
- 17 But I didn't get the lashes, but I did go to prison. And one day, one day and one
- 18 night.
- 19 Q. [15:06:30] Where was this prison?
- 20 A. [15:06:50] It's there. I can't remember exactly where it was.
- 21 Q. [15:07:03] Do you remember the name?
- 22 A. [15:07:18] Frankly, I've forgotten the name of the place and I don't remember.
- 23 Q. [15:07:41] Could you describe it.
- A. [15:07:53] Frankly, I can't describe it. I don't remember now.
- 25 Q. [15:08:09] And so the neighbourhood, you don't remember the neighbourhood

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(Private Session)

- 1 either?
- 2 A. [15:08:21] I really don't remember.
- 3 Q. [15:08:32] So, Madam Witness, I would just like to go back a bit. The second
- 4 place, I asked you if you could leave.
- 5 A. [15:09:13] No.
- 6 Q. [15:09:19] So in fact that's what I wanted to clarify. So I'll put the question
- 7 again. You said that you couldn't leave, that's your answer.
- 8 A. [15:09:42] In the first or the second place?
- 9 MS SARDACHTI: [15:09:47](Interpretation) I'm going to ask to go back into private
- session again because I just want us to be sure that we're speaking about the same
- 11 location?
- 12 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [15:09:55](Interpretation) Court officer.
- 13 (Private session at 3.10 p.m.)
- 14 THE COURT OFFICER: [15:10:07] We're in private session, Mr President.
- 15 (Redacted)
- 16 (Redacted)
- 17 (Redacted)
- 18 (Redacted)
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- 6 (Redacted)
- 7 (Redacted)
- 8 (Open session at 3.12 p.m.)
- 9 THE COURT OFFICER: [15:12:31] We're back in open session, Mr President.
- 10 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [15:12:38](Interpretation) Thank you very much.
- 11 Madam Prosecutor.
- 12 MS SARDACHTI: [15:12:48](Interpretation)
- 13 Q. [15:12:50] In this place, did you receive visits?
- 14 A. [15:13:06] Nobody, nobody asking to see me, apart from one of my friends who
- 15 came.
- 16 Q. [15:13:17] And did you try to flee?
- 17 A. [15:13:35] Yes, I tried. But I wasn't able to. But that was in the last remark.
- 18 Q. [15:13:51] You're right, Madam Witness. So I'm going to go back a bit, if you
- 19 would allow me.
- 20 You said, when I asked you the question about visits, you answered: "One of my
- 21 friends who came."
- 22 Before asking you who it was, I'm going to ask for leave to go into private session.
- 23 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [15:14:48](Interpretation) Court officer.
- 24 (Private session at 3.14 p.m.)
- 25 THE COURT OFFICER: [15:14:58] We're in private session, Mr President.

Trial Hearing WITNESS: MLI-OTP-P-0520

(Private Session)

- 1 (Redacted)
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- 10 (Redacted)
- 11 (Redacted)
- 12 (Redacted)
- 13 (Redacted)
- 14 (Redacted)
- 15 (Redacted)
- 16 (Open session at 3.17 p.m.)
- 17 THE COURT OFFICER: [15:17:18] We're back in open session, Mr President.
- 18 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [15:17:25](Interpretation) Thanks very much.
- 19 Madam Prosecutor.
- 20 MS SARDACHTI: [15:17:28](Interpretation)
- Q. [15:17:30] So you spoke to us about prison. You spent a day and a half there, if
- 22 I remember well.
- 23 And what happened afterwards?
- A. [15:18:16] Afterwards he took me and took me to the house.
- Q. [15:18:33] When you say "the house", we agree we're talking about the second

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- 1 location?
- 2 A. [15:18:41] Yes, it's the second location.
- 3 Q. [15:18:49] And what happened after?
- 4 A. [15:19:03] It's the same thing that happened, same thing as happened before.
- 5 Q. [15:19:16] How did things finish with him?
- 6 A. [15:19:39] There were a lot of words. I don't remember everything now.
- 7 What I know is that I was there for 20 days. And after that, I did everything that I
- 8 possibly could to find myself.
- 9 Q. [15:20:22] What does that mean, "I tried to find myself"?
- 10 A. [15:20:58] Yes, to try to -- you want to find out what I mean. You can't leave
- 11 yourself. You have to have means to do it. And one day they left the gate open and
- 12 I took advantage of that occasion to leave.
- 13 Q. [15:21:33] And that was the last time that you saw him?
- 14 A. [15:21:51] Yes, the same day that I left. And then I never returned there.
- 15 Q. [15:22:03] Do you know why the gate was open?
- 16 A. [15:22:19] Frankly, I don't know why it was open. All I know is that on that
- 17 particular day it was open.
- 18 Q. [15:22:35] You said you didn't see him after that, but did you get any news
- 19 about him? Or did he give you any news?
- 20 A. [15:22:57] After that I never saw him again. And I never tried to get any news
- 21 about him.
- 22 Q. [15:23:13] When you fled, were armed men still in the town of Timbuktu?
- 23 A. [15:23:38] I left them there.
- 24 Q. [15:23:54] If I understood, you never returned to the house?
- 25 A. [15:24:07] No.

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(Open Session)

- 1 Q. [15:24:16] Do you know what happened to him?
- 2 A. [15:24:40] Things were a bit confused. I didn't -- didn't understand what it was
- 3 about. I hope you can understand me. Things are a bit mixed up in my head with
- 4 somebody who is armed.
- 5 Q. [15:24:54] You're right, Madam Witness. I put two different questions to you.
- 6 When you left the second location, were there still armed men in the house at that
- 7 time?
- 8 A. [15:25:32] Yes. No, no.
- 9 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [15:25:45] Maître Sutherland.
- 10 MS SUTHERLAND: [15:25:46] Forgive me, obviously the question has already been
- answered, but I don't believe there's any testimony that says that there
- 12 were -- concretely that there were armed men in the house.
- 13 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [15:26:06](Interpretation) Madam Prosecutor.
- 14 MS SARDACHTI: [15:26:08](Interpretation) So we'll have to have a few minutes to
- 15 get the reference, but I think that she spoke about armed people who left their
- weapons outside the house. * So perhaps not inside the house itself, but within the
- 17 confines of the building, if that's simpler.
- 18 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [15:26:34](Interpretation) Ms Sutherland, right at the
- 19 start of the testimony she had the -- she stated -- well, I did hear it earlier.
- 20 The Prosecutor can find it.
- 21 MS SUTHERLAND: [15:26:46] Forgive me, my understanding is that -- and again
- 22 we'd have to look as well, but that she said that she didn't see any arms and then ...
- 23 Oh, sorry, Mr President, I believe the witness is still linked. If the sound could be cut.
- 24 It has been cut.
- 25 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [15:27:09](Interpretation) Court officer.

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- 1 THE COURT OFFICER: [15:27:13] Your Honours, the sound to the witness has been
- 2 cut off.
- 3 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [15:27:14](Interpretation) Please cut the sound.
- 4 Thank you very much.
- 5 MS SUTHERLAND: [15:27:21] My understanding is that there is nothing from
- 6 the witness that confirms that there were men in the house who were armed at any
- 7 point.
- 8 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [15:27:45](Interpretation) Ms Sutherland, I want to
- 9 discuss with the Prosecution if not right at the start of the testimony I heard that. So
- 10 perhaps she has to find the reference.
- 11 MS SARDACHTI: [15:28:01](Interpretation) Well, we have several different
- 12 references.
- 13 At the time we asked, page 54, line 17, "Was he armed?"
- "Yes, I saw that he had a weapon with him."
- But if you reformulate you could just say "people".
- 16 MS SUTHERLAND: [15:28:50] Mr President, the remaining part of that passage that
- my learned friend has just indicated in fact says, "but not inside".
- 18 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [15:29:13](Interpretation) Let's move on.
- 19 Madam Prosecutor, reformulate.
- 20 Is that okay?
- 21 Please go ahead.
- 22 MS SARDACHTI: [15:29:21](Interpretation) Yes, I will reformulate. But just to
- 23 quote the passage: "In fact, when they come to this place they don't keep their
- 24 weapons, but they can have it without me knowing inside."
- 25 So that's not exactly what was said. But we'll reformulate it. Let's be more simple.

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- 1 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [15:29:42](Interpretation) Please do.
- 2 Court officer, please re-establish the link.
- 3 THE COURT OFFICER: [15:29:49] Your Honours, the sound to the witness has been
- 4 re-established.
- 5 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [15:30:00](Interpretation) Thank you very much.
- 6 Madam Prosecutor.
- 7 MS SARDACHTI: [15:30:04](Interpretation).
- 8 Q. [15:30:06] When you left this second place, were there still people in the house?
- 9 A. [15:30:33] I don't know. I don't know. People can be inside the house but
- 10 I don't know. I left. But people could be inside.
- 11 Q. [15:30:52] Madam Witness, I'm going to go on to another subject.
- 12 A. [15:31:02] Okay.
- 13 Q. [15:31:05] After the violence you were subjected to, did you receive any medical
- 14 care?
- 15 A. [15:31:31] I didn't go to the hospital.
- 16 Q. [15:31:42] Today, do you have any physical marks or scars or signs of what you
- 17 were subjected to?
- 18 A. [15:32:14] Yes, the scar on my back has remained. All the others faded away.
- 19 Q. [15:32:29] Madam Witness, I'd like to show you two documents.
- 20 These are confidential documents that cannot be shown to the public.
- 21 I'll begin with the document at tab 4. (No interpretation).
- 22 A. [15:34:00] Very well.
- 23 THE COURT OFFICER: [15:34:07] My apologies to counsel. Would you kindly
- 24 confirm the ERN. Thank you.
- 25 THE INTERPRETER: [15:34:23] English booth: Tab 4, MLI-OTP-0060-9512,

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- 1 I believe was said.
- 2 MS SARDACHTI: [15:35:09](Interpretation) Tab 4. ERN number
- 3 MLI-OTP-0060-9511.
- 4 Q. [15:35:39] Can you see the document, Madam Witness?
- 5 A. [15:35:49] I can see it.
- 6 Q. [15:35:58] What is it?
- 7 A. [15:36:05] That is me. And that's the scar I was telling you about. I still have
- 8 it.
- 9 Q. [15:36:26] Could you tell us what this scar is all about.
- 10 A. [15:36:52] It is the scar of the one who found me there, either when I was
- whipped or when I fell, something like that. I think it was when I fell down. That's
- 12 when I got it.
- 13 Q. [15:37:20] Was it the man who caused the injury?
- 14 A. [15:37:49] That's what it was, either when he hit me or when he pushed me and I
- 15 fell on something. But, truly, something I am asking -- well, the man, I don't know.
- 16 And if he is there, I would really like to see him.
- 17 Q. [15:38:16] I will show you a second document now.
- 18 And this is at tab 4, MLI-OTP-0060-9512.
- 19 Can you see the document?
- 20 A. [15:39:08] Yes. It's the same scar, the same scar that I have on my back.
- 21 Q. [15:39:29] Madam Witness, after you fled from the second place, did you have
- 22 an opportunity to go back home?
- 23 A. [15:39:58] I wasn't able to go back home. If I went there, they would know
- 24 where I was. But that was the last -- that was the last word.
- 25 Q. [15:40:14] Yes, Madam Witness. We are talking about the last words. Soon

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(Open Session)

- 1 we will be finished.
- 2 So could you tell us about what you refer to as the last words or the last part.
- 3 A. [15:41:03] When I left or -- are we in private session or are we in open session?
- 4 Q. [15:41:18] Madam Witness, I'll put you a more -- a more specific question to you.
- 5 I'd like to hark back to what you said during the previous session.
- 6 But we are still in open session, just so you know that.
- 7 A. [15:41:46] Okay.
- 8 Q. [15:41:55] Page 13, lines 24 to 28 of the transcript:
- 9 "And my family, no one talked to me. And even my stepfather, he said what he said
- 10 to my mother, what his daughter had done, and he would not allow her to come -- he
- 11 would not even allow me to come back. He would not even allow me to go back to
- 12 the house."
- 13 A. [15:42:56] Yes.
- 14 Q. [15:43:00] My question is this: After these events, did you have any
- opportunity to go back to your house?
- 16 A. [15:44:15] If you mean that my mother and my stepfather don't want me to come
- back, it's because they're afraid. They're afraid that maybe I'm being followed and
- people might come all the way to the house. My mother will never let me down.
- 19 And the others left as well. I didn't know them. Others came after. They had
- 20 a flag on their vehicle. But I didn't know them. When I left, there were others who
- 21 came, but I wasn't aware.
- I was in a family. I didn't know the people of that family.
- 23 Q. [15:45:17] Page 72, line 17, you said that people were following you to go to -- all
- 24 the way to the house. Who are these people you're talk --
- 25 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [15:45:47](Overlapping speakers)

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- 1 THE WITNESS: [15:45:49](Interpretation) The same people who came. They were
- 2 the ones who came and got me out. I'm talking about them.
- 3 MS SUTHERLAND: [15:45:59] Mr President -- sorry. Ms Sardachti has -- has asked
- 4 a question presupposing that the witness was followed by asking, "You said that
- 5 the people were following you to go all the way to the house." But the transcript that
- I can see says: "My mother and my stepfather -- if you mean that my mother and my 6
- 7 stepfather don't want me to come back, it's because they're afraid. They're afraid
- 8 that maybe I'm being followed and people might come all the way to the house,"
- 9 which is wholly different.
- 10 So I would ask again if the question could be rephrased.
- 11 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [15:46:54](Interpretation) Madam Prosecutor.
- 12 MS SARDACHTI: [15:46:59](Interpretation) I think I'm going to abandon this
- 13 particular line of questioning because Madam Witness is tired. We've heard quite
- 14 a bit of her account.
- 15 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [15:47:12](Interpretation) I think you are correct.
- 16 Drop the question, Madam.
- 17 MS SARDACHTI: [15:47:19](Interpretation)
- 18 Q. [15:47:19] I soon will be finished with my questioning, Madam Witness. And
- 19 I'll be asking you some questions about the effects of these events on your current life.
- 20 A. [15:47:50] Okay.
- 21 Q. [15:47:52] Do you still think about these things today?
- 22 A. [15:48:13] Honestly, those things I -- I can't remember them. They've -- they've
- 23 left. I don't remember everything. It's gone out of my mind.
- 24 Q. [15:48:31] And how do you feel about that today?
- 25 A. [15:48:52] When?

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- 1 Q. [15:48:57] What happened to you with the man. Today, how do you feel in
- 2 your mind?
- 3 A. [15:49:38] What I have in mind -- what I have in mind, that's what I told you.
- 4 Everything else I don't remember.
- 5 Q. [15:49:50] I have finished my questioning for today, Madam Witness.
- 6 And I know that this has been a very tiring day for you and I would like to thank you
- 7 for being so patient.
- 8 This concludes examination-in-chief, your Honour.
- 9 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [15:50:26](Interpretation) Thank you very much,
- 10 Madam Prosecutor.
- 11 I see that you have kept your word and you have finished within the timeline that
- was set and the Chamber is grateful.
- 13 Now I turn to the Legal Representative of Victims.
- 14 We have received your filings and I would like to know whether you would like to
- still put some questions to our witness who is -- quite likely is rather tired.
- 16 Mr Nsita.
- 17 MR LUVENGIKA: [15:51:00](Interpretation) Thank you for allowing me to address
- 18 the Court. In light of the examination led by the Office of the Prosecutor and
- 19 the vulnerable state of the witness, the Legal Representatives of Victims will not be
- 20 putting questions to the witness. And I thank you.
- 21 PRESIDING JUDGE MINDUA: [15:51:22](Interpretation) Thank you very much,
- 22 Mr Nsita. We are very grateful to you because your decision is in keeping with
- 23 the recommendations from the Victims and Witnesses Section, given the special
- 24 situation of today's witness.
- 25 Well, we have come to the end of our hearing today and I would now like to speak to

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(Open Session)

- 1 Madam Witness.
- 2 Madam Witness, we have come to the end of today's hearing, but unfortunately your
- 3 testimony is not yet over, because even though the Legal Representatives of Victims
- 4 decided that they did not want to put questions to you, there still is the Defence.
- 5 Interpretation, please.
- 6 You will now rest and it is only on Monday that Defence will be putting questions to
- 7 you.
- 8 On behalf of the Chamber, I thank you most sincerely for your contribution to today's
- 9 hearing. I bear tribute to your courage and the clarity with which you answered our
- 10 questions.
- 11 Until Monday, allow me to remind you that you are not allowed to talk about your
- 12 testimony to anyone at all. Not to friends, not to family members.
- 13 Before adjourning, as usual I would like to thank everyone who took part in today's
- 14 hearing, the parties, the participants, the court reporters and interpreters, our security
- officers and our public as well, of course.
- 16 Tomorrow we shall not sit, as you already know. It is Friday. And we shall resume
- on the 27th, on Monday, at 9.30 in the morning.
- In the meantime, I wish you a pleasant evening, and somewhat early on I'm wishing
- 19 you a pleasant weekend as well.
- 20 We shall now adjourn. The hearing is now adjourned.
- 21 THE COURT USHER: [15:55:23] All rise.
- 22 (The hearing ends in open session at 3.55 p.m.)